

# **University of Kota , Kota (Raj.)**

## **B.A. LL.B. Five Year Integrated (Semester) Course Syllabus**

**(Session- 2019-20)**

### **SEMESTER- I**

#### **PAPER- I**

#### **GENERAL ENGLISH**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

#### **PART-I**

1. Basis Sentence Patterns
2. Tenses
3. Transformation and Formations of Interrogative and Negative Sentences
4. Tag – Questions
5. Model Auxiliaries
6. Word-formation

#### **PART-II**

1. Passive Constructions
2. Narration: Direct and Indirect
3. Translation from Hindi to English and English to Hindi
4. Conditional Sentences
5. Word Formation (Conditional)

#### **PART-III**

1. Translation (Continued)

2. Determiners and Articles
3. Idioms and Phrases
4. Spelling Exercises

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Patterns and Modern English Usage. Hornby (E L B S)
2. A Practical English Grammar. Thomson and Martinet
3. Webster's Spelling Dictionary
4. Living English by Dr. R.P.Bhatnagar & Rajul Bhargava
5. Current English Usage. R.H.Flavell and L.H.Flavell
6. Legal English. R.L.Jain
7. Plain English for Lawyers. Richard.C-Olydick
8. Word Formation by Collin's Co-Build English Guides (2)
9. Living English Structure (S. Allen)
10. English At Home - Lee

**PAPER II**

**SOCIOLOGY-I**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**Unit- I**

Introduction

- a. Sociology: Growth, Scope, Definition
- b. Relationship with Law

c. Law as a tool of Social Engineering: Durkheim, Weber, Pound and Bentham

## **Unit-II**

Basic Concepts

- a. Social Groups: Cooley, Sumner, Community and Association
- b. Tribes
- c. Culture: Culture Relativism, Racism, Ethnicity and Ethnocentrism
- d. Socialization
- e. Status and Role

## **Unit III**

Social Change

- a. Social Reform Movements in India – Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Jotiba Phule, Naicker, etc.,
- b. Modernization and Post Modernization
- c. Liberalization and Globalization
- d. Fordism and Mc Donaldization

## **Unit IV**

Social Control

- a. Custom as an Agency of Control
- b. Law as an Agency of Control
- c. Media as an Agency of Control
- d. Public Opinion as an Agency of Control

Text Books:

1. C.W. Mills, The Sociological Imagination , New York: Oxford University Press, (pp.3 - 24). 2000
2. Marc Galanter, Law and Society in Modern India , New Delhi: Oxford India, 1997

3. Andre Beteille, *Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, (pp. 13- 27), 2009

References:

1. Anthony Giddens, Duneier, Mitchell, Applebaum, Richard, *Introduction to Sociology* , Sixth Edition, New York: W.W. Norton and Company, (Chapter 1), 2007

2. Haralambos & Holborn, *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives* , 6th ed, Collins Educational, 2004

3. MacIver and Page, *Society: An Introductory Analysis* , (pp. 3-22), McMillon India Ltd.,1937

4. Amita Baviskar, ed., *Contested Grounds: Essays on Nature, Culture and Power* , New Delhi, OUP, PP. 1-12, 2008.

5. Immanuel M. Wallerstein, “The Construction of Peoplehood: Racism, Nationalism, Ethnicity”, in I.M. Wallerstein and E. Balibar (eds.), *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities* , Verso: London, (pp 71-85), 1991

6. Ashutosh Varshney, *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life* , Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004

7. George Ritzer, *The McDonaldization of Society* , New Delhi: Sage Publications, (pp.1 - 22; 24- 41 and 213, 244), 2004

8. T.B. Bottomore, *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature* , London: George Allen & Unwin, 1962

**PAPER- III**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE– I**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT – I**

Meaning Scope and Nature of Political Science, Traditional and Contemporary

Perspective; Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism. Inter-disciplinary, approach in

Political Science.

## **UNIT – II**

State : Name, Characteristics; State and Government, Theories of the Origin of State : Social Contract and Evolutionary; Organs of Government and their Functions; Theory of Separation of Powers.

## **UNIT – III**

Concept: Liberty, Equality, Power, Authority, Law, Justice, Citizenship, Rights and Duties;

Constitution and Constitutionalism;

Sovereignty and Pluralism.

## **UNIT – IV**

Democracy and Dictatorship; Parliamentary and Presidential System; Unity and Federal Government; Political parties; Electorate and Representation

## **UNIT – V**

Political ideology ; Major ideologies ; Liberalism, Marxism, Idealism, Socialism, Nationalism, Internationalism, Fascism.

### **Suggested Readings :**

1. A. Appadorai : Substance of Politics
2. A. Ashirvadam : Principles of Political Science
3. J.C. Johari : Principles of Political Science
4. M.C. Chagla : The Law and the State
5. R.G. Gettel : Political Science
6. S.W. Garner : Political Science and Government
7. H.W. Laski : A Grammar of Politics
8. R.C. Agrawal : A Political Theory
9. L.S. Rathore : In Defence of Political Theory

**PAPER IV**

**CONTRACT –I**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT-I:**

**FORMATION OF CONTRACT**

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract
- b. Offer / Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/ Specific Offer
- c. Invitation to an offer
- d. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Tenders / Auctions
- e. Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, Unlawful Agreements
- f. Standard Form of Contract
- g. Online / E-Contracts

**UNIT-II:**

**CONSIDERATION AND CAPACITY OF CONTRACT**

- a. Consideration- Definition , Kinds, Essentials, Privity of Contract
- b. Capacity to Enter into a Contract
- c. Minor's agreement : Nature, effect

### UNIT-III:

#### VALIDITY, DISCHARGE AND PERFORMANCE OF CONTRACT

- a. Free Consent
- b. Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- c. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- d. Discharge of Contracts
- e. Performance, Impossibility of Performance and Frustration

### UNIT-IV:

- a. Breach of Contract and Remedies
- b. Kinds of Remedies
- c. Quasi Contracts

#### **Judgements:**

1. Bhagwandas Goverdhan Das Nadia v. M.S. Girdari Lal Purshottam Das And Co. AIR 1966 SC 548
2. Khan Gul And Ors v. Lakha Singh, AIR 1928 SC Lahore 609
3. Sonia Bhatia v. State of U.P. AIR 1981 SC 1274
4. Gheru Lal Parakh v. Mahadeo Das, AIR 1959 SC 781
5. Satya Brata Ghosh v. Mugneeram Bangur And Co. AIR 1954 SC 44
6. Puran Lal Shah v. State of U.P. AIR 1971 SC 712
7. Patel Engineering Ltd. And Anr. V. National Highway Authority of India And Anr. AIR 2005 Del. 298
8. Shree Balaji Coal Linkers, U.P. v. Bharat Sanchar Nigam Ltd. And Ors, AIR 2004 AIR 141
9. Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd. V. Prentio Stall Inc. And Ors. AIR 2003 Del. 236
10. M/s Haryana Telcom Ltd. V. Union of Stall And Anr., AIR 2006 Del. 339

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Pollock And Mulla, Indian Contract Act And Specific Relief Act
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract
3. Beatesen (Ed.), Anson's Law of Contract
4. G.C. Cheshire And H.S. Fifoot And M.P. Peterson, Law of Contract
5. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief

6. Anand And Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief
7. Subha Rao, Law of Specific Relief

**PAPER -V**  
**DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTITUTION**

Total Marks	Theory	Internal Assessment
100	80	20

**UNIT- I**

- (a)
  - i. The Indian High Court Act of 1861
  - ii. The Indian High Court Act, 1911
  - iii. The Indian High Court Act, 1915
  - iv. High Court Under the Act of 1935
- (b)
  - i. The Federal Court of India
  - ii. Privy Council (A Unique Institution)
  - iii. Appeals From India

**UNIT-II**

- (a)
  - i. The Charter Act of 1833
  - ii. The Charter Act of 1853, Main Provisions And Defects
  - iii Govt. of India Act, 1858
- (b)
  - i. Main Provisions of the Indian Council Act, 1861
  - ii. The Indian Council Act of 1892

**UNIT- III**

The Govt. of India Act, 1909

- i. Minto Murley Reforms
- ii. Defects of the Act
- iii. Montague Chelmsford Reforms 1919
- iv. Dual System

**UNIT- IV**

- (a) The Govt. of India Act, 1935 (Background)
  - i. Federalism
  - ii. Provisional Astronomy
- (b) Indian Independence Act, 1947

**UNIT- V**

Simon Commission

Cabinet Mission



OBJECTIVE RESOLUTION  
Constituent Assembly

**Landmark Historical Cases:**

- (a) Issue of Ram Nand Kumar (1775): Whether a Judicial Murder?
- (b) The Patna Case (1777-79)
- (c) The Cossijarah Case
- (d) The Case of Kamadudin

**Reference Books**

- 1. M.P. Jain Outlines of India Legal History
- 2. M. Rama Jors, Legal And Constitutional History of India
- 3. A.B. Kenth, Constitutional History of India
- 4. V.D. Kulshreshtha
- 5. Paranjabe

**SEMESTER – II**

**PAPER VI**

**LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT-I**

- 1. Paronyms
- 2. One Word – Substitution
- 3. Synonym and Antonym
- 4. Error of the English Grammar and usage
- 5. Abbreviations in law.

**UNIT – II**

1. Phrasal verbs
2. Legal terms
3. Latin Maxims
4. Translation, (English to Hindi), (Hindi to English)

**UNIT – III**

1. Précis Writing
2. Legal Essays
3. Conveyance – Deed, Gift, Power of Attorney
4. Letter Writing and Drafting, Affidavit.
5. Common Logical fallacies

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Legal English – R.L. Jain
2. Living English by D. R.P. Bhatnagar & Rajul Bhargava
3. Legal Language, Writing and General English – Dr Ganga Sahai Sharma
4. Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English by Dr S.C. Tripathi

**PAPER VII**

**SOCIOLOGY –II**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT -I:**

Kinship, Family and Marriage

- a. Descent: Patrilineal and Matrilineal, Comparative study of Northern and Southern Kinship

- b. Concepts: Principles of Kinship, Consanguinity, Filiations, Incest Taboo and Affinity
- c. Forms of Marriage; Monogamy/Polygamy; Endogamy/Exogamy; Sororate/Levirate
- d. Forms of Family: Joint and Nuclear family

## **UNIT -II:**

Religion

- a. Sacred and Profane
- b. Rites and Rituals
- c. Communalism and Fundamentalism
- d. Secularism

## **UNIT -III:**

### **Social Stratification**

- a. Caste: Features, Mobility, Dominant Caste
- b. Class and status: Marx and Weber
- c. Gender: Equality, Neutrality and Third gender

## **UNIT IV:**

Marginalized Groups and Deviants

- a. Theories: Positivist Approach, Labeling Theory, Functionalist Theory, Subculture Theory
- b. Social Problems and Social Legislation: Women and Children
- c. Sexual Violence against Women & Children: Myths and Realities
- d. Marginalized Groups: Differently abled.

Text Book:

1. A. Giddens, Sociology , New Delhi: Wiley India Pvt Ltd, (Chapter 21), 2013

2. R. Crompton and M. Mann (eds.), Gender and Stratification , Cambridge: Polity Press, (Chapter 3, pp 23-39),1986

3. Haralambos, Themes and Perspectives , Oxford, (406-451)

**References:**

1. A.R.Radcliffe-Brown, and Daryll Forde, “ Introduction” in Radcliffe-Brown and Daryll Forde (eds.), African Systems of Kinship and Marriage , London: Oxford University Press, (pp 1-39), 1950

2. A. M. Shah, “Changes in the Indian Family: An Examination of Some Assumptions”, in A.M. Shah, The Family in India: Critical Essays, pp. 52-63 (Orient Longman,1998.

3. E. Durkhiem, Elementary Forms of Religious Life. A New Translation by Carol Cosman, OUP: Oxford, (pp 25-46; 87-100 and 153-182), 2001

4. A. Van Gennep, The Rites of Passage , Routeledge and Kegan Paul: London, (Introduction, pp 1-14; 65-70; 74-77; 85-90; 101-107; 116-128; 130-135 and 141- 165), 1960

5. T.N.Madan, Modern Myths, Locked Minds: Secularism and Fundamentalism in India , Delhi: Oxford University Press, (pp.1

- 38), 1997

6. M.N.Srinivas, Caste: It’s Twentieth Century , New Delhi: Avtar Viking Penguin,1996

7. Gupta, “Hierarchy and Difference”, in Dipankar Gupta (ed.), Social Stratification , Del hi: Oxford University Press, (pp 1

- 21), 1991

8. A. Beteille, Caste, Class and Power , Oxford University Press, 1971, (Chapter.1)

9. S. Jackson and S. Scott (eds.), 2002, Gender: A Sociological Reader , London:

**PAPER VIII**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE II**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

## **UNIT I**

Ancient Indian Political Thought: Features, Manu : Manu Smriti. State : Origin, Organs, Functions, King : Character, Powers; Law and Justice Kautilya : Arthashastra, Law and justice, Danda, Foreign Policy.

## **UNIT II**

Ancient Greek Political Thought : Features, Plato : Theory of Justice; Ideal State: Aristotle : Theory of State, Classification of Government; Roman Political Thought : Features; Cicero.

## **UNIT III**

Medieval Political Thought: Features. St. Thomas Augustine: State and Church; St. Thomas Aquinas: Law; Marsigliio of Padua : Law

## **UNIT IV**

Modern Political Thought: Features; Machiavelli; Human Nature, King, Law; J.S. Mill: Liberty, Karl Marx : Dialectical Materialism, Class Struggle, State.

## **UNIT V**

Modern Indian Political Thought : Features. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi : Truth, Non – Violence, Satyagraha, Philosophical Anarchism. Trustisheep Jawahar Lal Nehru : Democracy, Socialism, Tilak Swaraj Veer Sarvarkar – Political Ideas, J.P. Narayan Sarvodaya total revolution

### **Books:**

1. V.D. Mahajan Political Theory, S.Chand & Company, 2000
2. A. Appodorai Political Thought of India, 400 BCT 1980 Khaana Prakash
3. C.L. Wayper Political Thought, B.I. Publishors
4. W.T. Jons Masters of Political Thoughts, Oxford university Press
5. V.P. Verma Mordan Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Press
6. Gorge Safime A History of Political Theory, Oxford university Press
7. W. Ebenstein Introduction to Political Thinkers, Belmant Wadswarth
8. A.S. Altekar Ancient Indian Political Thought

**PAPER- IX**

**CONTRACT – II**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT-1**

1. Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee:

- (a) Meaning, Distinction between indemnity and guarantee and kinds of guarantee.
- (b) Rights of Indemnity holder.
- (c) Rights of the surety, Extent of the Liability of the surety.
- (d) Discharge of liability of the surety.

**UNIT-2**

CONTRACT OF BAILMENT AND PLEDGE:

- (a) Meaning & Kinds of Contract of Bailment - Bailment without consideration.
- (b) Rights and Duties of Bailee and Bailor.
- (c) Termination of Contract of Bailment.
- (d) Position of the finder of the goods under law.
- (e) Contract of Pledge - Meaning and definition, Pledge by Unauthorised Persons.

**UNIT-3.**

CONTRACT OF AGENCY :

- (a) Definition, Kinds and Modes of creation of Agency.
- (b) Relation between -
  - (1) The Principal and the Agent
  - (2) The Principal and Third Party

- (3) The Agent and the Third Party
- (c) Determination of Agent's authority -
  - (1) By act of Parties; and
  - (2) By operation of Law - Irrevocable Authority.

#### **UNIT-4.**

##### **CONTRACT OF SALE OF GOODS :**

- (a) Sale - Meaning, Definition and Elements.
- (b) Agreement of Sale, Hire-Purchase, Agreement and a Contract and a Contract for work and labour - meaning and distinction from sale.
- (c) Goods - Existing, Future and Contingent.
- (d) Condition and Warranties: Doctrine of Caveat emptor & its exceptions.
- (e) Passing of Property and Risk from seller to buyer.
- (f) Sale by unauthorised person.
- (g) Law relating to performance of sale.
- (h) Rights of unpaid seller.

#### **UNIT-5**

##### **CONTRACT OF PARTNERSHIP :**

- (a) Meaning, Definition, Formation & the Characteristics.
- (b) Distinction between -
  - (1) Co-ownership & Partnership
  - (2) Joint Hindu Family Firm and Partnership
  - (3) Company and Partnership
- (c) Position of Minor
- (d) Relation interse of Partners and relation of partners with third parties.
- (e) Registration of Partnership Firm.

(f) Dissolution of Partnership firm.

(g) Limited Liability partnership.

**LEADING CASES :**

1. Amrit Lal Goverdhan Lallan V/s. State Bank of Travancore, A.I.R. 1960, S.C. 1432.

2. Patnaik & Co. V/s. State of Orrisa, A.I.R. 1965, S.C. 1655.

3. State of Gujarat V/s. Mamon Mohd. A.I.R. 1967, S.C. 1885

4. Gheru Lal Pareekh V/s. Mahadeo Das Munja, A.I.R. 1959, S.C. 781

5. Cox V/s. Hickman, 1860, HLC

**BOOK FOR STUDY :**

1. Atiyah, P.s. : An Introduction to the Law of Contract.

2. Pollock & Mullah : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act.

3. V.G. Ramchandra : The Law of Contract in India, Law of Agency.

4. Desai, S.T. : The Law of Partnership in India and Pakistan

5. Agrawal, D.P. : The Indian Partnership Act, 1932.

The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 6. Kapoor, N.D. : Merchantile Law

7. Avtar Singh : Law of Partnership; Principles of the Law of sale of Goods.

8. Avtar Singh : संविदा विधि

9. I.C. Saxena, R.L. Navalakha : संविदा विधि

10. Kapoor, S.K. : संविदा विधि

11. R.L. Bhatt : वाणिज्य विधि

12. Kailash Rai : संविदा विधि

13. Dr. Y.S. Sharma : संविदा विधि

14- DR. Kaptan Chand : Limited Liability Partnership



**PAPER X**

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT-1.**

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 - Objects and reasons of the Act, Definition - General Powers of the Central Government to issue directions, Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environmental pollution ; Penalties and Procedure. Standards for emission or discharge of environmental pollutants.

**UNIT-2**

2. The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 - Application of the Act, Definitions - Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Air Pollution. Powers of the State Government ; Penalties and Procedures ; Rules and Procedures.

**UNIT-3.**

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 - Application of the Act, Definitions - Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards, Joint Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution ; Power of State Governments ; Penalties and Procedures.

**UNIT- 4**

National Green Tribunal Act: Object, Constitution, power and procedure of National green Tribunals.

## UNIT- 5

Noise Pollution: Causes, effects and control Wild Life protection Act, 1972

### LEADING CASES :

1. Bhopal Gas Disaster Case.
2. Rural Litigation & Entitlement Kendra Dehradun vs. State of U. P., AIR 1985, SC 652.
3. Mehta, M. C. v. Union of India, AIR 1986, SC.
4. Mehta, M.C. v. Union of India, AIR 1988, SC.
5. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action V/s Union of India, AIR 1966 SC. 1446 ,बिछडी केस
6. M. C. Mehta V/s Union of India, AIR 1988 S. C. 1037
7. पर्यावरण विधियों :- डॉ एस. के. सैनी एवं डॉ सुरेन्दग सिंह हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी
8. Dr. Shastri, Satish : Environmental Law

## **SEMESTER-III**

### **PAPER-XI**

### **ECONOMICS-I**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

### **UNIT-I:** Introduction to Economics

- a. Definition, Methodology, Scope of Economics
- b. Basic Concepts and Precepts: Economic Problems, Economic Agents, Economic Organizations, Marginalism, Time Value of Money, Opportunity Cost
- c. Forms of Economic Analysis: Micro vs. Macro, Partial vs. General, Static vs. Dynamic, Positive vs. Normative, Short run vs. Long run
- d. Relation between Economics and Law: Economic Offences and Economic Legislations

**UNIT-II:** Demand, Supply, Production Analysis and Cost

- a. Theory of Demand and Supply, Price Determination of a Commodity, Shift of Demand and Supply, Concept of Elasticity
- b. Concepts of Production: Total Product, Average Product, Marginal Product, Returns to Factor, Returns to Scale
- c. Costs and Revenue Concepts

**UNIT-III:** Market Structure, Theory of Determination of Factor Prices

- a. Classification of Markets: Pure and Perfect Competitions, Monopolistic and Imperfect Competition, Monopoly, Duopoly and Oligopoly, Cartels
- b. Dumping: Meaning, Types, Importance and Impact of Dumping
- c. Wage determination, Rent, Interest and Profits

**UNIT-IV:** Theory of Money, Banking and Financial Institutions

- a. Concept of Money: Functions of Money, Impact of Money; Inflation and Deflation
- b. Supply of and Demand for Money
- c. Central Banking: Functions, Credit Control through Monetary Policy
- d. Commercial Banking: Functions, Organization and Operations (Credit Creation)
- e. Non-Banking Financial Institutions: Meaning and Role
- f. Money Markets and Capital Markets: Meaning and Instruments

Text Books:

1. K.K. Dewett, Modern Economic Theory , Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2006
2. M.L. Jhingan, Micro Economic Theory , Konark Publishers Pvt Limited, 7 th Edition, 2012
3. D.N. Dwivedi, Principles of Economics , Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005

References:

1. H.L. Ahuja, Principles of Micro-Economics , S.Chand, New Delhi, 2004
2. Richard G. Lipsey, Introduction to Positive Economics , ELBS, 7 th Edition, Weindenfeld and Nicolson, 1989
3. P.A. Samuelson, Economics , Mc-Graw-Hill, Irwin, 2005
4. P.L. Mehta, Managerial Economics , Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2013

5. D.N. Dwivedi, Macro-Economics , Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2005
6. E. Shapiro, Macro-Economic Analysis , Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2003
7. M.L. Seth, Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance , Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal Publisher, 2000
8. M.C. Vaish, Macro-Economic Theory , Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Edition, 2002

## **PAPER-XII**

### **CONSTITUTION OF INDIA-I**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

#### **UNIT- 1**

- (a) i. Preamble of the Indian Constitution
  - ii. Nature And Special Features of the Constitution
- (b) Citizenship of India

#### **UNIT- 2**

Equality and Social Justice

- (a) i. Equality before the law and equal protection of laws.
  - ii. Classification for differential treatment: Constitutional Validity.
- (b) Justice to the weaker sections of society, scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and other backwards classes economically weaker section (EWS), women and children.

#### **UNIT- 3** Freedoms:

- (a) i. Speech And Expression
  - ii. Media, Press And Information
- (b) i. Freedom of Speech And Contempt of Court
  - ii. Freedom of Assembly
- (c) Freedom to form Association, union or cooperative societies
- (d) Freedom to move freely thought the territory of India
- (e) Freedom to reside and settle
- (f) Freedom to practise any profession, trade and occupation or business.

#### **UNIT- 4**

Right to life and personal liberty: Meaning, Scope And Limitations.

- i. Right of An Accused Protection against Ex-post factoLaws Double Jeopardy, Self Incrimination.
- ii. Preventive Detention.

#### **UNIT-. 5**

- (a) i. Concept of Secularism:

- ii. Indian Constitutional Provisions Relating to Secularism
- (b) i. Freedom of Religion And Its Scope
- ii. Cultural & Educational rights.

### **UNIT- 6**

- (a) i. Directive Principles – Directions For Social Change. A New Social Order.
- ii. Fundamental Rights And Directive Principles Inter – Relationship.
- (b) i. Constitutional Amendments – To Strengthen Directive Principles.
- ii. Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

### **UNIT- 7**

- (a) i. Methods of Constitutional Amendments
- ii. Limitations Upon Constitutional Power of Amendments.
- (b) i. Development of the Basic Structure Doctrine.
- ii. Judicial Activism And Its Restraint.

### **Recommended of Books**

1. Narinder Kumar
2. Dr. J.N. Pandey
3. Dr. D.D. Basu, (Shorter Constitution of Indian)
4. Dr. Seervaj Constitution of India (1992) Vol. I, II, III
5. Dr. M.P. Jain
6. V.N. Shukla

### **Judgements**

1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918
2. S.P. Gupta v. UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1991
3. Sunil Batra v. Delhi Administration, (1978)45cc409
4. Keshvanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461
5. Minerva Mills Ltd. v. UOI, AIR 1980 SC 1789
6. Hussainara Khatoon v. Home Secretary State of Bihar, 1979 SC 136
7. A.K. Gopalan State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
8. Sachidanand v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1987 SC 1109
9. Rural Litigation And Entitlement Kendra v. State of UP 1985 SCR (3) 169
10. T.M.A. Pai Foundation v. State of Karnataka AIR 2003 SC 355
11. M.C. Mehta v. UOI (1987) ISSC 395 AIR 1987 1086
12. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086
13. Indira Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1995 SC 2299
14. P & O Stream Navigation Co. v. UOI, AIR (1997) ISSC
15. People Union Civil Liberties v. UOI, AIR (1997) ISSC
16. Air India v. Nargees Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1829
17. P. Unnikrishnan v. State of A.P., AIR 1993 SC 2178
18. Indira Sawhney v. UOI, AIR 1993 SC 2178
19. Menka Gandhi v. UOI, AIR 1978 Sc597
20. I.R. Coolho (Dead) Through L.R.S. v. State of Tamilnadu & ors. 2007 SC 137

21. Kehar Singh v. State (1989)  
 22. Dhananjay Chaterjee v. State West Bengal (1994) 2 SCC220

**PAPER-XIII**

**LAW OF TORTS**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT 1**

- (a) Evolution, Definition, Nature, Scope of Law of Tort
- i. Meaning And Evolution of Torts
  - ii. Torts: Distinguished From Contract, Quasi Contract And Crime.
  - iii. Constituents of Torts
- (b) General Defences
- i. Volenti Non Fit Injuria
  - ii. Necessity, Act of God, Inevitable Accidents, Pacific Defence
  - iii. Judicial Acts, Mistake Statutory Authority.

**UNIT. 2**

- (a) Vicarious Liability
- i. Principlal and Basis of Liability
  - ii. Principlal and Agent Relationship
  - iii. Master and Servant Relationship
  - iv. Doctrine of Common Employment
- (b) Vicarious Liability of State
- i. Position in England
  - ii. Position in India

**UNIT. 3**

- (a) Rules of strict and absolute liability
- i. Rylands v. Fletcher
  - ii. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India
- (b) Negligence
- i. Essentials of Negligence
  - ii. Duty of Care
  - iii. Principle of Reasonable Forcibility
  - iv. Standard of Care
  - v. Nervous Shock
  - vi. Res ipsa Loquiter

#### **UNIT. 4**

- (a) A Contributory Negligence
  - i. Last Opportunity Rule
  - ii. Rules of Determine Contributory Negligence
  - iii. Doctrine of Alternative Danger
  - iv. Difference Between Contributory And Composite Negligence
- (b) Remoteness of Damages
  - i. Test of Reasonable Foresight
  - ii. Test of Directness

#### **UNIT. 5**

- (a) Defamation
  - i. Libel and Slander
  - ii. Essentials of Defamation
  - iii. Defences
- (b) Trespass to Person
  - i. Assault, Battery, Mayhem
  - ii. False Imprisonment
  - iii. Malicious Prosecution

#### **UNIT. 6**

- (a) Trespass to Land
  - i. Trespass ab Initio
  - ii. Entry With License
  - iii. Remedies
- (b) Nuisance
  - i. Definition And Kinds
  - ii. Essentials

#### **UNIT. 7**

- (a) Legal Remedies
  - i. Damages
  - ii. Injunctions
  - iii. Specific Restitution of Property
- (b) Extra Judicial Remedies
  - i. Abatement of Nuisance
  - ii. Felonious Torts

#### **Suggested Case Laws**

1. Usha Ben v. Bhagyalaxmi Chitra Mandir, AIR 1978 Guj. 13
2. Municipal Corporation of Delhi v. Subhagwanti, AIR 1966 SC 1750
3. N. Nagendra Rao V. state of A. P., AIR1994 SC 2663
4. Rylands V. Fletcher (1869) IRHT 30
5. Indian Medical Association V. V.P. Shantha AIR1996SC500

#### **Suggested Reading**

1. D.D. Basu, Law of Torts
2. Rattan Lal & Dhiraj Lal, The Law of Torts

3. R.K. Bangia, Law of Torts
4. G.S. Pande, Law of Torts
5. B.S. Sinha, Law of Torts
6. S.P. Singh, Law of Torts

## **PAPER-XIV**

### **Principles of Public Administration**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

#### **Unit – I Introduction**

- a) Meaning, Nature, Scope and importance of public Administration
- b) Public and Private Administration
- c) Public Administration and its relationship with
  - (i) Political science
  - (ii) Economics

#### **Unit – II Principles of organization**

- a) Planning
- b) Division of work
- c) Hierarchy
- d) Coordination
- e) Span of Control
- f) Line and Staff agencies

#### **Unit – III Bases of Organisation**

- a) Purpose
- b) Process
- c) People
- d) Place

#### **Unit – IV Human Resource Management in Government**



- a) Recruiting Agencies – Union Public Service Commission Rajasthan Public Service Commission
- b) Recruitment and Selection process
- c) Training -Methods
- d) Morale and Motivation

### **Unit – V Financial Administration**

- a) Principles of Budget
- b) Preparation of Budget
- c) Enactment & Execution of Budget
- d) Accounting and Auditing

### **Unit – VI Control over Administration**

- a) Legislative Control
- b) Executive Control
- c) Judicial Control
- d) Citizen Control

**Suggested Books:** 1. Avasthi and Maheshwari: Public Administration, Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 1988.

2. Hoshiar Singh & Pardeep Sachdeva, Administrative Theory, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 2005.

3. M.P. Sharma and B.L.Sadana: Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1988.

4. J.D. Straussman: Public Administration, Holt, Rinehart and Winslow, New York, 1985.

5. Mohit Bhattacharya: Public Administration, Calcutta: World Press (2nd Ed.) 1991.

6. A.R. Tyagi, Public Administration – Principles and Practices, Delhi Atma Ram & Sons (6th ed.) 1992.

7. S.L.Goel: Public Administration (Theory & Practice), New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications 2003

8. C.P.Bhambhari: Public Administration – Theory and Practice, Meerut, Jaiparkash Nath Publishers (ed.) 1992-93.

## PAPER-XV

### LAW RELATING TO RIGHT OF INFORMATION

Total Marks	Theory	Internal Assessment
100	80	20

#### UNIT. 1

- i. Democracy And Right to Information
- ii. Transparency of Information in Public Administration
- iii. Provisions of the Constitution of India And Right to Information
- iv. Corruption And Right to Information
- v. Revaluation of Information in Conflict With Public Interest.

#### UNIT. 2

- i. Constitutional Validity of the Right to Information Act, 2005
- ii. Objects And Reasons of the Act
- iii. The Public Records Act, 1993
- iv. Historical Background of the Movement For the Right to Information Act, 2005
- v. Special Features of the Right to Information Act, 2005
- vi. Preamble of the Act

#### UNIT. 3

- i. Definitions
- ii. Right to Information

#### UNIT. 4

- i. Obligations of the Public Authority
- ii. Designation of Public Information Officers
- iii. Request For Obtaining Information Under the Act

#### UNIT. 5

- i. Disposal of Request For Obtaining Information by Public Information Officers
- ii. Exemption From Disclosure of Information
- iii. Grounds For Rejection to Assess in Certain Cases
- iv. Severability of Information
- v. Third Party Information
- vi. Appeals

#### UNIT 6

- i. Constitution of Central Information Commission
- ii. Term of Office And Conditions of Service
- iii. Power And Functions of Central Information Commission
- iv. The Right to Information (Regulation of Fee And Cost) Rules, 2005

**UNIT 7**

- i. Constitution of State Information Commission
- ii. Term of Office And Conditions of Service
- iii. Power And Functions of State Information Commission
- iv. The Central Information Commission (Appeal Procedure) Rules, 2005

**Suggested Readings:**

1. The books which are available in the market relating to Commentaries on the Right to Information Act, 2005 as well as other reference books.
2. P.K. Das, The Right to Information Act, Universal Publication.

**SEMESTER-IV****PAPER-XVI****ECONOMICS-II**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT:1-Overview of Macro Economics**

- a. Basic Concepts: Stock and Flow, National Product and Domestic Product, Circular Flow of Income, Real and Nominal GNP, Marginal Efficiency of Capital and Marginal Efficiency of Investment, Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments, Exchange Rate
- b. Development of Macro Economics: Schools of Thought (Classical, Keynesian and Post-Keynesian)
- c. Goals of Macro Economic Policy
- d. Business Cycles: Meaning, Phases, Features, Impact on the Economy

**UNIT:2- Issues in Economic Development**

- a. Concept of Economic Development and Growth, Factors of Economic Development and Obstacles of Economic Development
- b. Infrastructure and Development
- c. Poverty, Unemployment and Inequalities of income: Concept and Policy Measures
- d. Debate on State vs. Market
- e. Inclusive Growth

### **UNIT:3 -Public Finance**

- a. Concept of Public Finance and Private
- b. Tax System: Meaning and Classification
- c. Burden of Deficit and Debts
- d. Fiscal Policy: Concept, Objective and Instruments
- e. Central Budget

### **UNIT : 4 Liberalization, Globalization and Related Issues**

- a. New Economic Policy: Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)
- b. Free Trade and Protection
- c. International Institutions: IMF, WB and WTO
- d. SEZ, FDI

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. D.D. Chaturvedi, Macro Economic Theory , International Book House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2012
2. M.L. Jhingan, Development Economics , Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1986
3. H.L. Bhatia, Public Finance , Vikas Publishing House, Noida, 25 th Edition, 2012

#### References:

1. S.K. Mishra, and V.K. Puri, Modern Macro-Economic Theory , Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2007
2. D.N. Dwivedi, Macro-Economics , Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2005
3. E. Shapiro, Macro-Economic Analysis , Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2003

4. M.L. Seth, Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance , Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, New Delhi, 2000
5. M.C. Vaish, Macro-Economic Theory , Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
6. S.K. Mishra and V.K.Puri, Indian Economy , Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005
7. I.C. Dhingra, Indian Economy, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, Latest Edition, 2013

## **PAPER-XVII**

### **CONSTITUTION OF INDIA-II**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

#### **UNIT – 1**

- (a) i. Freedom of Trade, Business and Occupation  
ii. Emergency/Meaning And Scope
- (b) i. Proclamation of Emergency Failure of constitutional machinery in the state, Financial emergency Conditions and Effect.  
ii. Emergency And Suspension of Fundamental Rights.

#### **UNIT – 2**

- (a) i. President of India : Constitutional Position  
ii. Election, Qualification, Salary and Impeachment.  
iii Vice Presidents
- (b) i. Power: Legislative, Executive and Discretionary Powers.  
ii. Council of Ministers.  
Iii Vice President of India.

#### **UNIT – 3**

- (a) Prime Minister Cabinet System: Collective Responsibility, Individual Responsibility.
- (b) Lok Sabha, Rajaya Sabha and Parliamentary privileges.

#### **UNIT – 4**

- (a) Legislative Relation Between Union And States
- (b) i. Administrative Relations  
ii. Financial Relations

#### **UNIT – 5**

- (a) i. Governor and Its Role in States.  
ii. State Legislatures Council or Ministers

**UNIT – 6**

- (a) i. The Supreme Court : Constitution and Jurisdiction  
ii. High Court : Constitution and Jurisdiction
- (b) i. Judges: Appointment, Removal, Transfer and Condition of Service, Judicial Independence.  
ii. Judicial Review: Nature And Scope.
- (c) Writs

**UNIT – 7**

- (a) i. Freedom of Property: From Fundamental Right to Constitutional Right.  
ii. Doctrine of Pleasure (Art 310) of the Constitution.
- (b) i. Protection against Arbitrary Dismissal Removal or Reduction in Rank (Art 311) of the Constitutional.  
ii. Exceptions to Art 311 of the Constitution.
- (c) Public Service Commissions

**Recommended Books:**

- 1. Dr. Narendra Kumar 2006
- 2. Dr. J.N. Pandey 2006
- 3. Dr. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of Indian
- 4. Dr. Seervai Constitution of Indian (1992) Vol. I/II/III
- 5. Dr. M.P. Singh (ed) V.N. Shukla

**Judgement**

- 1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918
- 2. S.P. Gupta v. UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1991
- 3. Keshvanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1995 SC 2299
- 4. Minerva Mills Ltd. V. UOI, 1980 SC 1789
- 5. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1975 SC 2299
- 6. Raja Ram Pal v. The Hon'ble Speaker Loksabha And Ors (2007)

**PAPER-XVIII**

**Consumer Protection Act**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**UNIT – 1**

- I. Consumer Protection – Its Necessity
  - i. Consumerism in India

- ii. Need of Consumer Protection Act, 1986
- iii. Objectives And Scope of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

#### **UNIT – 2**

- II. Consumer, The Concept
  - i. Definition
  - ii. Position of Third Party Beneficiary
  - iii. Voluntary And Involuntary Consumer
  - iv. When a Person is Not A Consumer

#### **UNIT – 3**

- (a) Consumer of Goods
  - i. Meaning of Defects in Goods
  - ii. Standards of Purity, Quality, Quantity And Potency
  - iii. Price Control
  - iv. Statutes: Food And Drugs, Engineering And Electrical Goods
- (b) Unfair Trade Practices
  - i. Misleading And False Advertising
  - ii. Unsafe And Hazardous Products
  - iii. Bargain Price
  - iv. Falsification of Trademarks.

#### **UNIT – 4**

- (a) Consumer Protection Councils
  - i. Constitution And Procedure of Central Consumer Protection Council
  - ii. Constitution And Procedure of State Consumer Protection Council
  - iii. Consumer Rights
- (b) Service
  - i. Deficiency – Meaning
  - ii. Service Rendered Free of Charge
  - iii. Service Under A Contract of Personal Service

#### **UNIT – 5**

- (a) Medical Service
  - i. How to Determine Negligence
  - ii. Patient is a Consumer
  - iii. Denial of Medical Service: Violation of Human Rights
- (b) Insurance
  - i. Deficiency – Meaning
  - ii. Service Rendered Free of Charge.
  - iii. Service Under a Contract of Personal Service

#### **UNIT – 6**

- (a) Public Utilities
  - i. Supply of Electricity
  - ii. Postal Service
  - iii. Telephone Service

- iv. Housing
- (b) Redressal Mechanism
  - i. Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies
  - ii. Jurisdiction of District Forum, The State Commission And National Commission Part B Power to Set Aside Ex Parte Order, Transfer of Cases Circuit Benches, Finality of Orders.

**UNIT – 7**

- (a) Enforcement of Consumer Rights
  - i. Execution of Orders of District Forum, State Commission And the National Commission
- (b)
  - i. Judicial Review
  - ii. Public Interest Litigation
  - iii. Class Action
  - iv. Administrative Remedies

**Suggested Judgements:**

1. Dr. Laxman Balkrishna Joshi v. Dr. Trimbak Bapu Godhbole And Another, AIR 1969 SC 128
2. Dr. J.J. Merchant And Others v. Shrinath Chaturvedi, AIR 2002 SC 2931
3. Indian Medical Association v. Shantha (1995) 6 SCC 243
4. Lucknow Development Authority v. M.K. Gupta 1994 (1) SCC 243
5. Laxmi Engineering Works v. P.S.J. Industrial Institute 1995 (2) CPJ 1 (SC)
6. New India Assurance Company Ltd. V. D.N. Sainani, AIR 1997 SC 1938
7. State of Karnataka v. Paramjit Singh And Others in 2006 SPJ6 (SC)
8. Smt. Shashi Gupta v. LIC And Another (1995) Suppl. (i) 1 SCC 754
9. Synco Industries v. State Bank of Bikaner And Jaipur 2002 (3) CPR 105 (SC)
10. Top Line Shoes Ltd. V. Corporation Bank, AIR 2002 SC 2487.

**PAPER-XIX**

**INDIAN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

**Unit-I Evolution of Indian Administration:**

- (a) Ancient Mughal Period and British Influences on Indian Administration;
- (b) Constitutional Framework and of Features of Indian Administration.
- (c) Federation and Parliamentary characteristics in Indian Administration

**Unit-II Political Executive at the Union Level:**



- (a) President; Prime Minister and Council of Ministers. PMO;
- (b) Cabinet Secretariat and Central Secretariat. Ministries (Finance & Home);
- (c) Departments & Boards at Union Government Level.

### **Unit-III -Administration of Law and Order at Centre State and District Levels.**

- (a) Centre-State Relations – Legislative, Administrative, Financial and Planning.
- (b) Planning Machinery at Centre State and District Levels.

### **Unit-IV State Government Administration:**

- (a) Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers.
- (b) State Administration:
- (c) State Secretariat;
- (D) Chief Secretary and Directorate. Departments & Boards at State Level.

### **Unit-V- District Administration:**

- (a) District Collector, Powers, Functions and his Changing Role.
- (B) District Rural Development Agency and Special Development Programs.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Hoshiar Singh & Mohiner Singh: Public Administration in India: Theory & Practice, New Delhi: Sterling Pub., Reprint, 1990.
2. Hoshiar Singh & D.P. Singh: Indian Administration: Current Issues and Problems, Jaipur: Aalekh Publishers, 1990.
3. G.P. Pilani & Hoshiar Singh: Administration & Social Changes, Jaipur; Printwell Publishers, 1990.
4. Avasthi: Central Administrative, Tata McGraw Hill, Publishers Co. Put. Ltd. 1988, New Delhi.
5. R.B. Jain: Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration, Delhi: Vishal Publishers, 1976.
6. S.R. Maheshwari: Indian Administration, Delhi: Orient Longman, 1989.
7. C.P. Bhambri: Public Administration in India, Delhi, Vikas 1973. 8.PAPER

## **PAPER-XX**

### **CYBER LAW**

<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Internal Assessment</b>
100	80	20

#### **UNIT – 1**

- (a) i. Genesis Object And Scope of IT Act, 2000
- ii. Definitions
- (b) i. E-Commerce And Digital Signature

#### **UNIT – 2**

- (a) i. Dispatch And Receipt of Electronic Records
- ii. Security And Receipt Under IT Act
- (b) i. Regulation of Certifying Authorities
- ii. Digital Signature Certificate

#### **UNIT – 3**

- (a) i. Rights and Duties of Subscriber under Cyber Laws
- ii. Penalties and Offences
- (b) i. Adjudication
- ii. Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal

#### **UNIT – 4**

- (a) i. Offences Under IT Act 2000
- ii. Tampering with Computer Source Documents
- (b) i. Hacking With Computer System
- ii. Publishing of Obscene Information in Electronic Form

#### **UNIT – 5**

- (a) i. Breach of Confidentiality And Privacy
- ii. Offences Related to Digital Signature Certificate
- (b) i. Computer Forensic And Process of Confirmation
- ii. Liability of Network Service Providers

#### **UNIT – 6**

- (a) i. Power of Police Officer under Cyber Laws
- ii. Remedies under Cyber Laws
- (b) i. Amendment Regarding Cyber Law in IPC, 1860
- ii. Amendment Regarding Cyber Law in Evidence Act, 1872

#### **UNIT – 7**

- (a) i. Issue of Jurisdiction of Cyber Space

- ii. Issue of Online Defamation
- (b) i. Copyright Issue in Digital Market
- ii. Trade Mark in Digital/ Online Market

### **References**

1. Computer Law Reed Cherish, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi
2. Information Technology And Cyber Law: S.R. Bhansali
3. Cyber Law in India: Dr. David
4. Information Technology Law And Practice: Vakul Sharma

### **Cases Referred**

1. United States v. Simpson 1921, 1998 USA
2. United State v. 1992 L.S. App LUXIS 9862 (4rth Cir, May 4, 1992)
3. Miller v. California 413 U.S. 1524 (1973)
4. Ranjit D. Udeshi v. State of Maharashtra AIR 1965 SC 881
5. United States v. Maris 9281, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 504, 505 12<sup>th</sup> Cir (1991)
6. Director of Public Prosecutions v. Malvin (1993) IVR 406