

**M.A./M.Sc. (GEOGRAPHY)**  
**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION - 2013**

Each Theory Paper

3 Hrs. duration

100 marks

Dissertation / Thesis / Survey Report / Field work, if any 100 marks

1. The number of paper and the maximum marks for each paper, practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in the theory part as well as in the practical part (wherever prescribed) of a subject/Paper separately.
2. A candidate for a pass at each of the Previous and the Final Examination shall be required to obtain (i) at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the examination and (ii) at least 36% marks in practical(s) wherever prescribed at the examination, provided that if a candidate fails to secure atleast 25% marks in each individual paper work, wherever prescribed. He shall be deemed to have failed at the examination not with standing his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for that examination. No division will be awarded at the Previous Examination; Division shall be awarded at the end of the Final Examination on the combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below :

First Division	60% of the aggregate marks taken together of
Second Division	48% the Previous and the Final Examination.

Rest will be declared to have passed the examinations.

3. If a candidate clears any paper(s), practical(s)/Dissertation prescribed at the Previous and/or Final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz. 25% (36% in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect of such paper(s), practical(s), Dissertation are cleared after the expiry of the aforesaid period of three year, provided that in case where a candidate require more than 25% marks in order to reach the minimum aggregate as many marks out of those actually secured by him will be taken into account as would enable him to make the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.
4. The Thesis/Dissertation/Survey Report : Field Work shall be typed & written and submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Registrar at least 3 weeks before the commencement of the theory examination. Only, such candidates shall be permitted to offer dissertation/Field work/Survey report. Thesis (if provided in the scheme of examination) in lieu of a paper as have secured at least 55% marks in the aggregate of all scheme, irrespective of the number of papers in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.

- N.B.** (i) Non-Collegiate candidates are not eligible to offer dissertation as per provision of 0.170-A.
- (ii) A Candidate failing in previous examination may be provisionally admitted to the final class, provided that he pass in at least 50% papers, as per provisions of 0.235.
- (iii) A candidate may allow grace marks in only one theory paper up to the extent of 1% of the total marks prescribed for the examination.

## M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY- 2013

There will be four theory papers and a practical each in Previous and Final Examination. Each of the theory papers will be of 100 Marks. Each theory paper will be of three hours duration. Candidates will be required to pass both in Theory and Practical separately.

**Note :** A weekly seminar is to be arranged for M.A. Previous and Final Students.

<b>M.A. /M.Sc. Final Geography</b>	
Paper-V	- Advanced Geography of India
Paper-VI	- Any one of the following - (a) Agricultural Geography (b) Industrial Geography (c) Geography of Transport and Marketing
Paper-VII	- Any one of the following - (a) Urban Geography (b) Population and Settlement Geography (c) Bio-Geography
Paper-VIII	- Any one of the following - (a) Political Geography (b) Research Methodology (c) Regional Planning and Development (d) Remote Sensing and GIS

**Dissertation in lieu of VI or VII or VIII papers.**

### **Practical :**

The distribution of marks in the Practical will be as follows :

1.	Laboratory work of four hours duration	40 marks
2.	Record work and Viva-Voce (10+10)	20 marks
3.	Field Surveying and Viva-Voce (15+05)	20 marks
4.	Survey Camp Report and Viva-Voce (15+05)	20 marks

**Total 100 marks**

N.B. : 12 hours of teaching practical be provided per batch of 10 students per week.

### **Instruction for Geography Practical Examination :**

1. The record work should have 50 sheets (1/6<sup>th</sup> of 20"×30") and they should cover the total syllabus proportionately. The teacher should give fresh exercise every time so that the students may not undertake tracing of old exercise. The work must be done in the class room and signed on the same date. This would discourage completing the whole work at the nick of the examination.
2. Viva-Voce Examination be held to judge the real knowledge of the students and to examine the authenticity of the record work. The marking on record work and its Viva-Voce be based on the original work of the candidate and not merely producing the record work get done by any other agency. Marks be deducted for the part of the syllabus not covered.
3. On an average about 20 students be examined in one day. In M.A. Previous as far as possible in one practical exercise be set to judge the practical skill.
4. The External Examiners, be provided syllabus and detailed instructions at the time of obtaining his consent. For M.A./M.Sc. Final a minimum of two days be fixed to conduct the examination.

**Note :** A copy of the instructions be sent to the examiners for their information.

**M.A. / M.Sc. (Final)- 2013**  
**Paper V- Advanced Geography of India**

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

**Unit - I**

Physiographic and drainage systems. Soils, Vegetation, Origin and Mechanism of Indian Monsoon. Schemes of Natural Physiographic and climate classifications. Identification of drought and flood prone areas.

**Unit -II**

Tribal areas and their problems, Population growth, distribution, density, Sex Ratio and literacy, Population problems and policies. Urbanisation in India.

**Unit -III**

Resources conservation and utilization of land, mineral, water, biotic and marine resources. Agricultural land use pattern, Green revolution and its impact on Indian Agriculture. Agriculture infrastructure - Irrigation, Fertilizers and Seeds, Dry zone Agriculture. Agro-Climatic Regions of India.

**Unit -IV**

Industry - factors of Localization, classification and detailed study of the following-Iron and steel, Cement, Fertilizer, paper and Pulp and Sugar industries. Study of the network of Road, railways, Airways and Water ways. Regional disparities in development in India.

**Unit -V**

Geographical study of Rajasthan under the following heads: Relief, Climate, Vegetation, Soils, Agricultural development, Irrigation, Mineral and Power resources, Industrial development, Detailed study of the following regions -

1. Marusthali            2. Aravali                            3. Eastern Plain                            4. Hadoti Plateau

**Books Recommended :**

1. Govt. of India : Five Year Plans of India.
2. Sharma & Coutinho : Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikas, Delhi
3. निगम, एम. एन. : राजस्थान का भूगोल, राज. हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
4. भल्ला, एल.आर. : राजस्थान का भूगोल, कुलदीप प्रकाशन, जयपुर
5. सक्सेना : राजस्थान का भूगोल, राज. हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
6. Singh, R.L. : India : A Regional Geography, N.G.S.I., Varanasi, 1971
7. Galyna & Sen Gupta : Economic Regions and Regionalisation in India, 1968
8. Choudhary, M.R. : Indian Industries Development and Location.
9. Spate, O.H.K. : India and Pakistan, Methuen & Co., London

10. Krishna, M.S. : Geology of India and Burma, Law Journal Office, Madras.
11. Kumar, L.S.S. & : Agriculture in India, Vol. 1 & II, Asia Publishing Others House, Bombay
12. Indian Year Book, Latest Edition: Publication Division, Delhi. Irrigation Atlas of India. Irrigation Atlas of India.
13. Chatterji, S.B . : Climatology of India, Calcutta University, Calcutta
14. Sharma, T.R. : Location of Industries of India, Hindi Kitab, Bombay
15. Gazetteers of India : Publication Division, New Delhi
16. S.P. Roy Choudhary : Land and Soil, National Book Trust, New Delhi
17. Sinha : A Treaties on Industrial Minerals.

### ***Paper VI(a) - Agricultural Geography***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

#### ***Unit -I***

Agriculture - Concept, origin, dispersal and Development of agriculture through the ages in important agricultural areas of the world.

Development of Agricultural Geography with special reference to India.

*Factors affecting Agriculture :Physical* - relief, climate, soil, water, storage etc.

*Social* - land ownership, land tenure and size of holdings.

*Economic* - Input of human and animal power, irrigation and fertilizers, Mechanization etc

*Others* - Financial management, Market system, Transport, Trade etc.

#### ***Unit -II***

*Water* - Water resources, quality of water for irrigation, water quality criteria, various methods of irrigation and their comparative advantages. Soil and water balance.

*Types of Agriculture* - Shifting cultivation, Plantation agriculture, Mediterranean type,

Collective and state farming, Extensive and Intensive agriculture, Dry farming etc. and their characteristics.

#### ***Unit -III***

Agricultural land use: Concept, history, principles, objectives, policies and planning of land use surveys.

Land classification : need and basis of land classification - British pattern, American pattern, Indian pattern.

*Land use data* : Sources, types, mapping and problems.

#### ***Unit -IV***

*Models in agricultural land use* : concept, need and principles. Von Thunen's Agricultural Location theory. Preparation and planning of detailed performa for land use surveys.

**Measurements of the levels of agricultural development** : Concept and methodology - Agricultural regionalization -Concept, methods of delimitation (Including statistical methods). Agricultural Regions of the World (Whittlsey).

#### ***Unit -V***

Crop ranking, Crop combination regions - meaning and methodology (Detailed study of Kendal's, Weaver's, Doe's and Prof. S.M. Rafi Ullah's method). Cropping intensity, Crop diversification - methods and deductions. Agricultural efficiency -concept, methods of measurement. Nutrition and balance sheet. Crop-land use and deficiency diseases.

#### ***Books Recommended :***

1. I.C.A.R. - Soil and Water Conservation Research (1956-71)
2. I.C.A.R. - Soil Conservation in India.
3. Sachchidananda- Social Dimensions of Agricultural Development, National Publishing House, Delhi
4. Noor Mohammed- New Dimensions in Agriculture, Concept, New Delhi, 1991
5. Stamp, L.D. - Land of Britain - Its use and Misuse.
6. Kostowicki - World Types of Agriculture, Polish Academy, Warsaw
7. Shafi,M. - Land Use in Eastern U.P., Aligarh University Press.
8. Misra,V.C., Ayyar, N.P. Kumar -Applied Geography, Ali Memorial Number, University Press, Agra
9. Singh, J. - An Agricultural Atlas of India :A Geographical Analysis, Vishal Publications, Kurukshetra.
10. Singh, J. - An Agricultural Geography of Haryana, Vishal Publications, Kurukshetra
11. Singh, J & Dhillon, S.S.- Agricultural Geography, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
12. Noor Mohammed - Agriculture Land Use in India, Inter-India Public, Delhi
13. Ali Mohammed - Situation of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition in Rural India, Concept Publishing, Delhi
14. Ali Mohammed- Dynamics of Agriculture Development in India, Concept Publication Co., Delhi
15. Symon, Leslie- Agricultural Geography, G.Bell & Sons Ltd., London, 1967
16. Singh, R.L. (ed.)- Applied Geography, B.H.U. Press, Varanasi
17. Kostrowickie- Agricultural Typology ; Polish Academy, Warsaw.
18. प्रमिला कुमार- कृषि भूगोल, मध्य प्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी।
19. ब्रज भूषण सिंह- कृषि भूगोल, गोरखपुर

## ***Paper VI(b) - Industrial Geography***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit - I***

Location factors in manufacturing, concept of optimum location. The Least Cost School and the Transport Cost School. The Market Areas School. The Marginal Location School. The Behavioral School.

### ***Unit - II***

The Reduction of weight of Materials. The Copper Industry. The Aluminum industry. The Pulp and paper industry. The Cement Industry. New Trends in Industrial Geography. Testing Location Theory, Empirical Studies. Significance of Enterprise and Firm.

### ***Unit - III***

Important Industrial regions of the World : select one each of U.S.A. and Federation of Independent states - Japan, Britain and West Europe. Important Industrial Regions of India. The Changing character of geographical concentration and impact of technological change, changing character of Industrial regions. Formation of Industrial Regions.

### ***Unit - IV***

Study of the following regions.

1. The Hooghlyside Industrial Regions.
2. The Damodar Valley Industrial Region
3. The Ruhr Basin Industrial Region
4. The Great Lakes Industrial Region.

### ***Unit-V***

Influence of power and Geographical Inertia in Manufacturing Industries.

The Textile Industry. Multi-locational Industries-Iron and Steel, Aluminium, Oil Refining.

Market Oriented Industries-Furniture, Textile Machinery. Footloose Industries-Automobile, Commercial Ship Building, Raw Material oriented Industries. The Locational importance of reduction in materials.

### ***Books Recommended :***

1. Llyod and Dicken : Location in Space : A Theoretical Approach to Economic Geography.
2. M.C. Cart & Limberg Hodder & Lec : Economic Geography
3. Smith, D.E. Cox & K.P. Man : Industrial Location, A Economic Geographic Analysis, Location and Behaviour - An Introduction to Human Geography.
4. Riley, R.C. - Industrial Geography, Chalto & Windus, London, 1973
5. Alexander, J.W.- Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
6. Boesh - A Geography of World Economy.
7. Estall, R.C. & Buchanan, R.O. - Industrial Activity & Economic Geography, Hutchinson Co., London.
8. Hoover, E.M. - The Location of Economic Activity, McGraw Hill Books Co., New -York
9. Chodhary, M.R. -Industrial Geography of India

10. शर्मा, बी.एल - सैद्धांतिक औद्योगिक भूगोल, रोहिणी प्रकाशन, जयपुर
11. राजमल लोढ़ा - औद्योगिक भूगोल, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी।

## ***Paper VI(c) - Geography of Transport and Marketing***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit - I***

Nature and Scope of Transport Geography, Transport as controller of economic activity, Models of transport development. Net work Analysis, measurement of accessibility and Connectivity.

### ***Unit -II***

Nature and Scope of Marketing Geography, Growth of Market centres in various parts of the world including India.

### ***Unit - III***

Types of markets, Regulated markets, Periodic Markets - Nature, Distribution, Commodity structure and social importance.

### ***Unit - IV***

Market Morphology, Market Sphere of influence, Agricultural Marketing,

### ***Unit - V***

Behavioral Pattern of market place participants, Cartographic representation of Transport and marketing data.

### ***Books Recommended :***

1. Berry, B.J.L. : Geography of Market Centres & Retail Distribution, Prentice Hall, 1967.
2. Chorley, R.J. & Haggett, P.(ed.): Network Analysis in Geography, Arnold, 1969
3. Garnier, B.J. & Delobez, A. : Geography of Marketing, Longman, London, 1995.
4. Hurst, E. : Transport Geography - Comments & Reading, McGraw Hill, 1974
5. Scott, P.: Geography and Retailing, Hutchinson, London
6. Saxena, H.M. : Marketing Geography, Rawat Pub., Jaipur, 2005
7. Robinson, H. & Burnford, C.G. : Geography of Transport, London, 1978
8. White, H.P. & Senior, M.L. : Transport Geography, Longman, London, 1983
9. जगदीश सिंह - परिवहन भूगोल, उत्तरप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी।
10. Saxena, H.M. – Transport Geography, Rawat Publications, Jaipur- 2008

## ***Paper VII(a) - Urban Geography***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

**Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

**Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

**Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit -I***

Aims and scope of Urban Geography. Factors affecting the growth of towns during Neolithic period, Greek and Roman period, Dark Ages, Medieval period, Renaissance period, Industrial Revolution and Modern times. Chief characteristics of the towns of each period.

### ***Unit-II***

Trends of urbanization in the world. Urbanization in India since 1901 and its problems. Definitions of Urban centres. Chief characteristics of modern town, City Conurbation, Metropolis and Megalopolis.

### ***Unit-III***

Spatial pattern and distribution of urban centres. Classification of cities. Urban Rank - Size relationship. The Basic and Non-Basic concept of urban economic functions and its application.

### ***Unit- IV***

Urban Morphology, Unplanned and planned growth of town : Urban plans, Morphology of Indian cities, Market Morphology. Functional structure of towns-C.B.D., Residential areas, manufacturing areas and other functional areas. Models of urban structure. Central Place Theory.

### ***Unit- V***

Centrifugal and centripetal forces in Urban Geography, Development of suburbs, Rural-urban fringe, Satellite town, ring towns, Sphere of urban influence (Umland) and its delimitation.

Principles of Town Planning -Preparation of a Master Plan with example of a Rajasthan town. Principles of regional Planning.

### ***Books Recommended:***

1. Taylor, G : Urban Geography, Methuen & Co., London
2. Geddes : Study in City - Development
3. Singh, R.L. : Banaras : A Study in Urban Geography, Students Friends, Allahabad
4. A.E. Smailes : The Geography of Towns, Huchinson University Library, London
5. Dickinson, R.E. : City Region and Regionalism, Routeledge and Kegan Paul, London
6. Harold M. Mayer : Readings in Urban Geography, Central Book Depot., Allahabad
7. V.L.S. Prakash Rao : Towns of Mysore State, Statistical Publishing House, Calcutta
8. Shah Manzoor Alam : Hyderabad and Secundrabad Twin City : Studies in urban Geography, Allied Publishers, Delhi

9. R.L. Singh : Bangalore : An Urban Survey, National Geographical Society of India, B.H.U., Varanasi
10. N.V. Sovani : Urbanization and Urban India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay
11. Hudson, F.S. : Geography of Settlement
12. Johnson, R.H. : Urban Geography
13. Ambedkar : Town and Country Planning
14. Turner, R. : India's of Urban Future, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1962
15. Carter : The Study of Urban Geography, Edward Arnold, London, 1972
16. Northan, R.C. : Urban Geography, John Willey & Sons, N.Y., 1976
17. Urban Research Method, Von Nostrand Co. Inc., Toronto, 1961
18. जोशी, आर.एल.:नगरीय भूगोल, रा. हि. ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
19. ओमप्रकाश सिंह : नगरीय भूगोल
20. बंसल : नगरीय भूगोल

## ***Paper VII (b) - Geography of Population and Settlement***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit - I***

Definition and scope of Population Geography. Theory and Biological Population Geography - Malthusian, Neo- malthusian and Optimum Population. Theory and Biological Population Census with special reference to the Indian Census. Growth, Density and Distribution of Population in the world with special reference to India.

### ***Unit - II***

Age and Sex Composition, Economic and religious Composition of Population with special reference to India, Rural and Urban Population and Urbanization, Internal and International Migration, Behavioral Migration Studies. The Population Policy of Govt. of India.

### ***Unit - III***

Definition, Scope and Development of Settlement Geography. Theories of Settlement Geography. Causes of Origin of Settlement Types.

### ***Unit - IV***

Site and situation of Rural and Urban settlements, Settlement pattern, Size and spacing of Rural and Urban settlements, Morphological characteristics of Rural and Urban settlements with special reference to India Sector.

### *Unit - V*

Concentric zone and multiple Nuclei Models of Urban growth. Problems of Urban housing and emergence of status.

#### ***Books Recommended :***

1. Clarks : Population Geography
2. Jones : A Population Geography
3. Trewartha : A Geography of Population
4. Woods : Population Analysis in Geography
5. Woods : Theoretical Population in Geography
6. Beaujeu Garnier : Geography of Population
7. Zelinsky : A Prologue to Population Geography
8. Wilson : Population Geography
9. Chandra : Population Geography
10. Hudson, E.S. : Geography of Settlement
11. Davis : The Population of India and Pakistan
12. A.E. Smailes : The Geography of Towns, Hutchinson University Library, London
13. Singh, R.L. : Meaning, Objectives, Scope of Settlement Geography, B.H.U.
14. Sharma, R.C. : Settlement Geography of Indian Desert
15. Chisholm : Rural Settlement and land Use.
16. Sharma B.L. : Population and Settlement Geography, Malik and Co., Jaipur
17. वर्मा, एल.एन. : अधिवास भूगोल, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर

### ***Paper VII(c) - Bio- Geography***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

**Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

**Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

**Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

#### ***Unit – I***

Meaning and scope of Bio- Geography, History of Zoo- Geography and Plant Geography, Ecology, Habitat, Habitat and Climatic factors, Plant response to environment.

#### ***Unit – II***

Barriers to distribution and means of dispersal of plants. Types of Plant and plant Communities in general. Factors controlling forest distribution. Characteristics and distribution of Equatorial and temperate forests and grasslands.

#### ***Unit - III***

Climate change and their effect on the plant cover, condition of existence for animals. Barriers to distribution and means of dispersal of animals. Types of Isolation, effect of geographic Isolation. Distribution of animals.

### ***Unit - IV***

Zoo Geographical regions. Aquatic environment and life, marine and fresh water Fauna. Vegetation and floral regions of India, economic importance.

### ***Unit - V***

Conservation of wild life and forests, Soil erosion and conservation. Pollution and its effect on wild life and vegetation. National Parks and Sanctuaries of India. Biodiversity and its conservation.

#### ***Books Recommended :***

1. Newbegin : Plant and Animal Geography
2. Cline : Foundation of Plant Geography
3. G. Ponal : The Geography of Flowering Plants.
4. Darlington : Zoo- Geography
5. Schimper : Plant Geography
6. S. L. Hora : Fundamental Conception of Zoo- Geography, N.G.S.I. Banaras
7. S. L. Hora : Terrestrial Fishes and the Significance of their Distribution in Geographical Studies, N.G.S.I. Banaras
8. H.S. Mathur : Bio- Geography
9. अग्रवाल, एल.सी. : जैव भूगोल, रोहिणी बुक्स, जयपुर
10. शर्मा एवं शर्मा : पादप भूगोल, रोहिणी बुक्स, जयपुर

## ***Paper VIII (a) - Political Geography***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit - I***

#### **Definition, Scope and Development of Political Geography :**

1. Definition and scope of political geography : its relation with other social sciences.
2. Geopolitics and German School of Thought
3. Development of Political Geography. Concepts of Mackinder, Spykman,, Meining, Hoosan, De Seversky, World's Geostrategic regions.

### ***Unit - II***

#### ***Methodology :***

1. The functional approach and Unified Field Theory in Political Geography.
2. The Elements of the state : Territory, Population, Organisation and power.
3. The Heart of the State : Core Areas.
4. The focus : Capital City.

### ***Unit - III***

#### *Frontiers, Boundaries : Concepts and Classification :*

1. Frontiers, Boundaries and Buffer Zones.
2. Classification of Boundaries, changing concept.
3. The concept of Territorial Sea and Maritime Boundaries.
4. Landlocked States : Problems of access.

### ***Unit - IV***

#### *Growth of Nations and Disintegration of Empires:*

1. Unitary and Federal States.
2. The Dying Colonialism and Resurgent Nationalism.
3. Supernationalism: from State to Blocks

#### *Strategy of International Politics :*

1. Study of Federation of Independent states and U.S.A. as Power.
2. Emergence of Third World Block.
3. Politico-geographical study of India.

### ***Unit - V***

#### *Extending Dimensions of Political Geography:*

1. The Politics and transportation
2. The geography of foreign aid and economic development.
3. The politico-geographical implications of space research.
4. Electoral Geography - Importance, Concepts, Electoral studies of elections and Gerrymandering.

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Alexander, L.M. : World Political Patterns. John Murray and Co., London.
2. Boggs, S.W. : International Boundaries, Columbia.
3. Bowman, I. : The New World Problems in Political Geography, World Co. Younkers, On Hudson.
4. East, W.G. & Moodies, A.E.: The Changing World, George G. Harrap & Co., London.
5. East, W.G. & Spate, O.H.K. :The Changing Map of Asia, Methuen & Co., London
6. Frigiev. J. : Geography & World Power, University of London Press, London
7. Fawcer, C.B. : Frontiers - Study in Political Geography, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
8. Fizgiddeon, R.H. : Global Politics, University of California Press, Parkaley.
9. Horradin, J.F. : An outline of Political Geography, Affred A. Knob, New York
10. एच.एम. सक्सेना राजनीतिक भूगोल, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
11. Moodie, A.E. : Geography behind Politics, Hutchinson's University Library, London.
12. Pearch, C.E. et al : World Political Geography, Thomas, Y. Crowell Co., New York
13. Valkenburg, S.V. & Suz.C.L.: Elements of Political Geography, Second Edition, Eastern Economy Edition. Prentice Hall and Co. Ltd., New York.
14. Stranzs, R.H. : Geopolitics - The Struggle for Space and Power, G.P. Pitman's & Sons, New York

15. Spykman, N.J. : The Geography of Place, Harcour Brace, New York
16. Wegert, A.W. : Principles of Political Geography, Appleton Century Craft Inc., New York
17. Weigert, H.W., Stefansov, New Compass of the world McMillan & Co., New York. V. & Harrison, R.E. :
18. Whittlesey, D. : The Earth and State, Henry Holt & Co., New York.
19. W.A. Douglass Jackson: Politics & Geography Relationship, Prentice Hall, New York.
20. S.B. Cohen : Geography and Politics & Geography Relationship, Prentice Hall, New York
21. Crone : Background to Political Geography
22. H.J. Blij. : Systematic Political Geography, John Willey & Sons, New York
23. Bergman, Edward E. : Modern Political Geography, W.M.C. Brown Company Publishers.
24. Dikshit, R.D. : Political Geography : A Contemporary Prespective, Tata McGrawHill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi
25. Sukhwal, B.L . : India - A political Geography, Allied Publishers, New Delhi

### ***Paper VIII(b) - Research Methodology***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

#### ***Unit-I***

Problems of Geographical Research, Identification of Problems of regional and systematic Geography. Nature and source of data to be used, Hypothesis, Models.

#### ***Unit- II***

Preparation of Research project and report writing, Cartographic representation of agricultural, transport, marketing and industrial data.

Selected techniques of spatial analysis, Methods of measurement of concentration and dispersion of economic activities.

#### ***Unit - III***

Nearest neighbour analysis with examples, Regional interaction analysis, Gravity potential, Methods of delimiting regions - Resource Regions, Economic, Industrial, Agricultural and Planning regions.

#### ***Unit- IV***

Regional population analysis - Population projection, Population Migration Projection, Network analysis with examples. Delimiting urban and market spheres of influence.

#### ***Unit-V***

Techniques of Map analysis. Basics of Remote Sensing and G.I.S.. Morphometric analysis - drainage, scope analysis, Integrated area development planning.

**Books Recommended :**

1. David Unwin, : Introductory Spatial Analysis, Methuen, London, 1981
2. Gregory,S. : Statistical Methods and the Geographer, Longman,London, 1978
3. Mahmood.A. : Statistical Methods in Geographical Studies, Delhi, 1978
4. Maruice Yeats : An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis in Human Geogra-  
phy, McGraw Hill, New York
5. Peter Haggett, Andrew : Location Methods Vol.I and II Edward Arnold, London,  
D. Cliff & Allan Frey 1977
6. यादव, एच : मात्रात्मक भूगोल, नई दिल्ली

**Paper VIII(c) - Regional Planning and Development**

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

**Unit - I**

Regional concept in Geography, Conceptual and theoretical framework, merits and limitations for application to regional planning and development; changing concept of the region from an inter-disciplinary view-point.

**Unit- II**

Concept of space, area and locational attributes. Approaches to delineation of different types of regions and their utility in planning. Planning process - sectoral, temporal and spatial dimensions;

**Unit-III**

Indicators of development and disparities - case study of India. Regional development strategies - concentration v/s dispersal, case studies for plans of developed and developing countries.

**Unit- IV**

Short- term and long term planning in a national context. Regional plans of India Regional development in India - problems and prospects..

**Unit- V**

Concept of Multi-level planning : Decentralised planning; Peoples participation in the planning process; Panchayati Raj system. Role and relationship of Panchayati Raj institutions (Village Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti and Zila Parishad) and administrative structure (Village, Block and District).

**Books Recommended :**

1. Abler, R. et.al : Spatial Organisation : The Geographer's View of the  
World, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1971
2. Bhat, L.S. : Regional Planning in India, Statistical Publishing  
Society,Calcutta, 1973
3. Bhat, L.S. : Micro-Level Planning : A Case Study of Karnal Area, Haryana,  
K.B. Publications, New Delhi, 1976

4. Chorley, R.J. & Hagget, P.: Models in Geography, Methuen, London, 1967
5. Christaller, W.: Central Places in Southern Germany, Translated by C.W. Baskin, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1966
6. Friedmann, J. & Alonso, W.: Regional Development Policy - A Case Study of Venezuela, M.I.T. Press Cambridge, Mass, 1966
7. Friedmann, J. & Alonso, W.: Regional Development and Planning - A Reader, M.I.T. Press Cambridge, Mass, 1967
8. Glikson, Arthur : Regional Planning and Development, Netherlands Universities Foundation for International Co-operation, London, 1955
9. Gosal, G.S. & Krishan, G.: Regional Disparities in Levels of Socio-Economic Development in Punjab, Vishal Publications, Kurukshetra, 1984
10. Govt. of India, Planning Commission - Third Five Year Plan, Chapter on Regional Imbalances in Development, New Delhi, 1961
11. Indian Council of Social Science Research - Survey of Research in Geography, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972
12. Johnson, E.A.J. : The Organisation of Space in Developing Countries, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1970
13. Kuklinski, A.R. (ed.) : Growth Poles and Growth Centres in Regional Planning, Mouton, The Hague, 1972
14. Kundu, A. & Raza, Moonis: Indian Economy - The Regional Dimension, Spectrum Publishers, New Delhi, 1982
15. Losch, A. : The Economics of Location, University Press, Yale, New Haven, 1954
16. Misra, R.P. : Regional Planning Concepts, Techniques and Policies, University of Mysore, Mysore, 1969
17. Misra, R.P. & Others (eds.): Regional Development Planning in India - A Strategy, Institute of Development Studies, Mysore 1974
18. Mitra, A. : Levels of Regional Development, Census of India, Vol. I, Part 1A (I) and (II) New Delhi 1965
19. Myrdal, G : Economic Theory and under Development Regions Gereld Ducjworth, London, 1957
20. Nangia, Sudesh : Delhi Metrololitan Region, Rajesh Publication, Delhi, 1976
21. Richardson, H.W. : Regional Economics, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1969
22. Sundaram, K.V. (ed.): Geography and Planning, Essays in Honour of V.L.S. Prakasa Rao, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1985
23. Tarlok Singh : India's Development Experience, McMillan, New Delhi, India, 1974
24. Raza Moonis (ed.) : Regional Development, Heritage Publishers, Delhi 1988
25. Mishra, R.P. et.al : Multi - Level Planning, Heritage Publishers, Delhi, 1980

## ***Paper VIII(d) - Remote Sensing and GIS***

Duration - 3 hours

Max. Marks - 100

**Note :** The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

### ***Unit- I***

Historical development of Remote sensing as a technology - Relevance of remote sensing in Geography - Concepts and basics. Energy source, energy and radiation principles, energy interactions in the atmosphere and earth surface features. Remote sensing systems : platforms and sensors.

### ***Unit- II***

Air Photos and Photogrammetry : Elements of Photographic system : type, scales and ground coverage, resolution, radiometric characteristics, films, filters, aerial cameras, geometric fundamentals of photogrammetry, elements of vertical photographs, relief displacement, image parallax, stereoscopic, orthophotos. Airphoto interpretation : shape, size, pattern, tone, texture, shadows, site, advantage and limitation and remote sensing and its comparison with map, aerial photographs and satellite imagery.

### ***Unit- III***

Satellite Remote Sensing : History and development of various types of satellite and space programme with special reference to Indian Space Research programme. Types of imagery, techniques of visual interpretation, ground verification, transfer of interpreted thematic information of base maps.

### ***Unit- IV***

Digital image processing : rectification and resolution, Image enhancement, Contrast manipulation, Classification - supervised and unsupervised, Post classification analysis.

### ***Unit- V***

Application : Air photo and image interpretations and mapping, forest and wild life, mines and Geology. Land use and land cover, Soil, land evaluation, weather studies, water resources; Urban studies and hazard management and environmental management. GIS - Introduction, definition and scope, its application in various fields and planning. GPS.

### ***Books Recommended :***

1. American Society of Photogrammetry: Manual of Remote Sensing ASP, Falls Church, VA.1983, Vol. I, II
2. Barrett, E.C. & L.F. Curtis : Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air photo Interpretation, McMillan, New York, 1992
3. Compbell,J. : Introduction of Remote Sensing, Guilford, New York, 1989
4. Curran, paul J. : Principles of Remote Sensing, Longman, London, 1985
5. Hord, R.M. : Digital Image processing of Remotely Sensed

- Data, Academic, New York, 1989
6. Luder, D : Aerial Photography Interpretation : Principles and Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959
  7. Pratt, W.K. : Digital Image Processing, Wiley, New York, 1978
  8. Rao, D.P. (eds.) : Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration, Geophysicist, Hyderabad, 1998
  9. Thomas, M. Lillesand & Ralph W. Kefer : Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1994
  10. Wolf Paul, K. : Element of Photogrammetry, McGraw Hill Book. Co.
  11. Chouhan, T.S. & K.N. Joshi : Applied R.S. and Photo Interpretation, Vigyan Prakashan, Jodhpur.
  12. Gautam, N.C. : SPGU - Technology of Geography, N.R.S.A. Hyderabad
  13. Singh, S. : Remote Sensing Technology, Scientific Publication, Jodhpur
  14. Rao, D.P. (eds.) : Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration Geophysicists, Hyderabad. 1998

### ***Dissertation on Geographical Problem (In lieu of paper VI or VII or VIII)***

**N.B.** : The candidates offering this paper will be required to submit dissertation as per University conditions. It will be examined by a board of two examiners. Three copies of dissertation must be submitted to the University. Out of which one copy will be returned to the Department/ College and one of the Supervisor. The dissertation should exclusively be based on field work and statistical analysis as far as possible and be prepared under the guidance of a postgraduate teacher of five years standing. The volume of the dissertation should not exceed 100 pages.

#### ***Practicals***

Surveying and laboratory Work ( Total 10 hrs per batch of 10 candidates spread over two days).

1.	Laboratory work (4 hrs duration)	40 Marks
2.	Record work & viva-voce (15+5) 2 hrs	20 Marks
3.	Field surveying & viva voce (15+5) 4 hrs	20 Marks
4.	Survey camp & viva - voce (15+5)	20 Marks
<b>Total</b>		<b>100 Marks</b>

**N.B.** 12 hrs of teaching practical be provided per batch of 10 students per week.

The Art of surveying, History of surveying, scope, utility and problems. Classification of Surveying.

Methods and techniques of representation of relief :

- (a) Methods and techniques of depicting relief.
- (b) Profile, gradients and calculation of slopes.
- (c) Contours and intervisibility.
- (d) Block diagrams, field sketching, serial profile, hypsographic curves, altimetric frequency graphs.

Interpretation of Topographical Maps : A brief history of topographical Maps of the world with special reference to India and the interpretation. Detailed study of toposheets.

Air photo Interpretation and exercise on the determination of height of plan, parallax, number of runs and number of photographs, knowledge of stereoscopic vision, mosaic, types of cameras, emulsions and stereoscopes, Interpretation and identification of cultural and physical features on aerial photography. Importance of Remote Sensing and GIS in Geographical Studies.

Field Surveying and Camp Work :

Theodolite : its parts and their functions, use of theodolite, theodolite traverse and traverse computation, independent coordinates.

Use and application of plane table and clinometer in small area survey, traverse, Resectioning : Two and Three -point problems, practical contouring by Clinometer.

Levelling : Terms, types and principles of levelling, Classification of levelling, Profiles and other levelling. Use of Dumpy level, practical contouring, Cross sectioning, use and application of Abney level.

**Survey Camp** - A topographical survey of settlement will be done by organising a camp atleast for a week duration and maps, reports of the camp will be prepared, students will stay at camp. The report shall be prepared separately and independently.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Kanetkar, T.P. & Kukarni, S.V. - Surveying and levelling, Vol., A.V. Gria Prakash, Puna
2. Deshpande, T.S. - A Text Book of Surveying and Levelling, United Book Corporation, Puna
3. James Glending - Principle and Use of Surveying, Blackie and Sons Ltd., Glasgo
4. B.C. Punamia - Surveying and Field Work, Vol.1, Standard Books Depot, Delhi
5. Breed, C.B. & Honmer, G.L. - The Principles of Surveying, Vol I and II, New York
6. Davis, R.E. & Foot, F.S. - Surveying, Theory and Practice, John Willey & Sons Inc.
7. T.R. Tracy - Surveying, Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill Book Co., New York
8. Thrifall, H.S.A. - Text Book of Surveying and Levelling, Chart Grafon, London
9. Williamson - Surveying and Field Work, Constable
10. Roorkee - Engineering College - Manual of Surveying
11. N.C. Gautam - Urban Land use Studies Through Airphoto Interpretation Techniques, Pink Publishing House, Mathura